

تعريف:

$$(b \neq 1, b > 0, a > 0) \quad \log_b^a = c \iff a = b^c$$

قوانين لگاریتم:

$$1) \log_c^{ab} = \log_c^a + \log_c^b$$

$$2) \log_c^{a/b} = \log_c^a - \log_c^b$$

$$3) \log_{b^n}^a = \frac{m}{n} \log_b^a \Rightarrow$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 4) \log_b^{a^m} = m \log_b^a \\ 5) \log_{b^n}^a = \frac{1}{n} \log_b^a \\ 6) \log_{\sqrt[n]{b}}^a = \frac{n}{m} \log_b^a \\ 7) \log_{b^m}^{a^n} = \log_b^a = \log_{\sqrt[m]{b}}^{\sqrt[n]{a}} \\ 8) \log_{\sqrt[b]{a}}^a = \log_b^a \end{array} \right.$$

$$9) \log_b^a = \frac{\log_c^a}{\log_c^b} \Rightarrow$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 10) \log_b^a \times \log_c^b = \log_c^a \\ 11) \log_b^a \times \log_a^b = 1 \Rightarrow 12) \log_b^a = \frac{1}{\log_a^b} \end{array} \right.$$

$$13) a^{\log_c^b} = b^{\log_c^a} \Rightarrow$$

$$14) a^{\log_a^b} = b$$

$$15) \log_a^a = 1 \Rightarrow$$

$$16) \log_a^a = b$$

$$17) \log_a^1 = 0$$